

Instructions } The following exam is a practice final exam for Grammica's Foundations certificate. Passing this exam with 80% or above results is a good indicator of passing the actual Foundations exam as the questions are similar but slightly more difficult. Getting an 80% or above also readies you for the next certificate: Essentials.

You may use your notes or the coursebooks but all answers must be your own.

1. The noun **البيت** is definite.
2. The noun **بنت** is indefinite.
3. The word **ذهب** is a present tense verb.
4. The **ال** when attached to a noun makes the noun definite.
5. The name **ذهب زيد** in **زيد** is indefinite.
6. The word **في** (in) is a **حرف جر**.
7. The name of the noun following a **حرف جر** is **اسم مجرور**.
8. Verbs are only two types: past or present.
9. Parts of speech in Arabic are **اسم فعل حرف**.
10. The sentence **زيد ذهب** *Zayd went* is correct Arabic.
11. The translation of **البيت الصغير** is *The house is small*
12. The word **مررت بزيد** in **زيد** (I passed by Zayd) is a **مضاد إلية**.
13. The word **زيد طالب** in **زيد** *Zayd is a student* is a predicate (خبر).
14. The sentence **ذهب فاطمة** *Fatima went* is correct.
15. The sentence **رأيت فاطمة** *I saw Fatima* is correct.
16. The sentence **مررت بفاطمة** *I passed by Fatima* is correct.
17. The sentence **فاطمة طالب** *Fatima is a student* is correct.
18. In **نصر زيد عمر** *Zayd helped Amr* the word **نصر** is the **فاعل**.
19. In **عائشة نصرت زيد** *Uaisha helped Zayd* the word **نصرت** is the **مفعول به**.
20. In **ذهبت** the **ت** is not a sign of femininity.
21. The dual is made by adding **ين** or **ن** to the singular.
22. The dual of the word **رجل** is **رجال**.
23. The word **أولاد** (pl. of **ولد** boy) is a sound masculine plural.
24. The word **فقراء** plural of **فقير** is a sound plural.
25. The plural of **بيت** *House* should be a sound masculine plural.
26. The plural of **طالبة** (female student) is **طالبات**.
27. The word **مسلمون** (in the case of **raf**).
28. The verb **ذهبت ذهبني** is: **(أنا)** *to go* conjugated for the first-person singular.
29. The verb in **ذهب الطيور** *The birds went* is feminine because **الطيور** is a non-human plural.
30. The word **علماء** is a sound plural of **علم**.
31. The word **مسلمون** is a sound plural of **مسلم**.
32. The word **مضاف** can take a *tanwin*.
33. The *idafa* construction is made up of a **مضاف** and **إليه**.
34. The **مضاف** **إليه** is always **مجرور**.
35. The construct **كتاب زيد** *Zayd's book* is correct.

36. The word زَيْدٌ رَجُلٌ طَوِيلٌ in Zayd is a tall man is خَبَرٌ.

37. The pronoun هُوَ in ضَرَبَهُ He struck him is مفعول به.

38. The pronoun هُوَ in كِتَابِهِ His book is مفعول به.

39. The pronoun هُمْ in عِلْمُهُمْ Their knowledge is مضاف إليه.

40. The pronoun كُمْ in مِنْكُمْ From you is مضاف إليك.