

Instructions } The following exam is a practice final exam for Grammica's Foundations certificate. Passing this exam with 80% or above results is a good indicator of passing the actual Foundations exam as the questions are similar but slightly more difficult. Getting an 80% or above also readies you for the next certificate: Essentials.

You may use your notes or the coursebooks but all answers must be your own.

1. The noun **الْبَيْتُ** is definite.
2. The noun **بَيْتٌ** is indefinite.
3. The word **ذَهَبَ** is a present tense verb.
4. The **ال** when attached to a noun makes the noun definite.
5. The name **ذَهَبَ زَيْدٌ** in **زَيْدٌ** is indefinite.
6. The word **في** (in) is a **حرف جرّ**.
7. The **حرف جرّ** **اسم مجرور** is the name of the noun following a **حرف جرّ**.
8. Verbs are only two types: past or present.
9. Parts of speech in Arabic are **اسم فعل حرف**.
10. The sentence **زَيْدٌ ذَهَبَ** *Zayd went* is correct Arabic.
11. The translation of **الْبَيْتُ الصَّغِيرُ** is *The house is small*.
12. The word **زَيْدٍ** in **مَرَرْتُ بِزَيْدٍ** (I passed by Zayd) is a **مضاف إليه**.
13. The word **زَيْدٌ** in **زَيْدٌ طَالِبٌ** *Zayd is a student* is a **predicate** (خبر).
14. The sentence **ذَهَبَ فَاطِمَةُ** *Fatima went* is correct.
15. The sentence **رَأَيْتُ فَاطِمَةَ** *I saw Fatima* is correct.
16. The sentence **مَرَرْتُ بِفَاطِمَةَ** *I passed by Fatima* is correct.
17. The sentence **فَاطِمَةُ طَالِبٌ** *Fatima is a student* is correct.
18. In **نَصَرَ زَيْدٌ عَمْرًا** *Zayd helped Amr* the word **عمرًا** is the **فاعل**.
19. In **نَصَرْتُ عَائِشَةَ زَيْدًا** the word **عَائِشَةُ** is the **مفعول به**.
20. In **ذَهَبَتْ** the **ت** is not a sign of femininity.
21. The dual is made by adding **اَيْنِ** or **اَيْنِ** to the singular.
22. The dual of the word **رَجُلٌ** is **رَجُلَانِ**.
23. The word **أَوْلَادٌ** (pl. of **وَلَدٌ** boy) is a sound masculine plural.
24. The word **فُقَرَاءٌ** plural of **فَقِيرٌ** is a sound plural.
25. The plural of **بَيْتٌ** *House* should be a sound masculine plural.
26. The plural of **طَالِبَةٌ** (female student) is **طُلَّابٌ**.
27. The word **مُسْلِمُونَ** is **مرفوع** (in the case of *raf'*).
28. The verb **ذَهَبَ** *to go* conjugated for the first-person singular (أنا) is: **ذَهَبْتُ**.
29. The verb in **ذَهَبَتِ الطُّيُورُ** *The birds went* is feminine because **الطُّيُورُ** is a non-human plural.
30. The word **عُلَمَاءٌ** is a sound plural of **عَالِمٌ**.
31. The word **مُسْلِمُونَ** is a sound plural of **مُسْلِمٌ**.
32. The **مضاف** can take a *tanwin*.
33. The *idafa* construction is made up of a **مضاف إليه** and **مضاف**.
34. The **مضاف إليه** is always **مجرور**.
35. The construct **كَتَابُ زَيْدٍ** *Zayd's book* is correct.

36. The word طَوِيل in زَيْدٌ رَجُلٌ طَوِيلٌ *Zayd is a tall man* is اَخْبَر.
37. The pronoun هُ in ضَرَبَهُ *He struck him* is مفعول به.
38. The pronoun هُ in كِتَابِهِ *His book* is مفعول به.
39. The pronoun هَا in عِلْمُهُمْ *Their knowledge* is مضاف إليه.
40. The pronoun كُمْ in مِنْكُمْ *From you* is مضاف إليه.